

Duane Kendall Hale

Professor of History

Cisco College

Ph.D.

Major: American Indian and American Western History

Minors: Ancient Roman and Greek History, Colonial Latin American History, Archeology,
Geophysics. July 1977, Oklahoma State University

Master of Arts

Major: History May 1972, Abilene Christian University

B.S. Ed.

Major: Math and Education

Minor: History May 1964, Abilene Christian College

Additional Coursework

Ph.D. graduate work at the University of Oklahoma

91 graduate hours

Teaching Experience1965-1972 Public School Math teacher in Texas—Cisco, Andrews, Abilene, San Angelo.
Taught Algebra, 7th, 8th, and 9th grade math.

1974-1975 Graduate Assistant at University of Oklahoma in U. S. History

1976-1977 Graduate Assistant at Oklahoma State University in U. S. History

1977-1979 Chairman of the Educational and Social Science Division at Navajo Community
College in Tsaile, Arizona. Taught 5 courses in American Indian History1979-1981 Assistant Professor in history at University of Minnesota. Taught 7 courses in
American Indian History and Prehistory.1981-1982 Public School Math teacher in Oklahoma City Public Schools in 9th grade math.1993-Present History teacher at Cisco Junior College, Cisco, Texas. Taught U. S. History—
Beginning to 1865, 135 times. Taught U. S. History 1865 to Present, 135 times. Taught
Texas History, 45 times.**Research Experience**

1982-1983—Consultant with the American Indian Institute, University of Oklahoma

- 1983-1987---Researcher and Writer with American Indian Tribes in Oklahoma. Wrote 6 American Indian tribal histories.
- 1983-1987—Wrote 4 grants that were funded to the National Archives and Records Commission—one for the Seminoles, one for the Chickasaw, one for Delaware, and the Fort Sill Apache.
- 1983-1987—Wrote 2 grants that were funded to the U. S. Department of Education for Tribal Libraries—one for the Chickasaw and one for the Delaware tribes.
- 1987-1991---Fulltime researcher for the American Indian Institute, Director of NARIS (Native American Research Information Service), a computerized information data base.
- 1985-2007—Consultant with University of Oklahoma in 36 Tribal History Workshops, Instructor where 500 tribes from the USA and Canada were taught to write history.

Writing Experience Before 1992

- 1972 –M.A. thesis, “Evidence of Spanish Mining in the Big Country of Texas”
- 1976—“The Silver Boom of Brown County, Texas, in 1879,” West Texas Historical Association Year Book
- 1977—Ph.D. dissertation, “Prospecting and Mining on the Texas Frontier”
- 1979—“California’s First Mining Frontier,” Journal of the West
- 1980—“Prospecting and Mining on the Louisiana-Texas Frontier, 1713-1763,” East Texas Historical Journal
- 1981—“Mineral Exploration of the Spanish Borderlands, 1513-1846,” Journal of the West
- 1981—“Gold in Oklahoma: Wichita Mountain Excitement,” Chronicles of Oklahoma
- 1982---“America’s Forgotten Heroes: American Indians in W. W. I,” Four Winds
- 1982—Cyrus N. Ray: The Abilene Man,” West Texas Historical Association Year Book
- 1982—Tracing Indian Family Histories, Norman, Oklahoma: American Indian Institute.
- 1984—Turtle Tales: Oral Traditions of the Delaware Tribe, Anadarko, OK: Delaware Tribe
- 1984—Cooley’s Traditional Stories of the Delaware, Anadarko, OK: Delaware Tribe.
- 1984—“A Review of Full Blood Membership and Cultural Continuity in Oklahoma Tribes,” Center Board: The Journal of the Southwest Center for Human Relations Studies

- 1984—"Forgotten Heroes: American Indians in World War I," Stars and Stripes
- 1985—Chickasaw Museum Development, Ada, Oklahoma: Chickasaw Nation
- 1986—Researching and Writing Tribal History, Norman, Oklahoma: American Indian Inst.
- 1987—Peacemakers on the Frontier: A History of the Western Oklahoma Delaware, Anadarko, Oklahoma: Delaware Tribe
- 1987—"Unconquered and Unconquerable Chickasaw," unpublished manuscript.
- 1989—The Indian Nations: The First Americans, Washington, D. C.: National Immigration Service. Researched the bibliographer along with a Smithsonian researcher.
- 1989---The National American Indian Head Start Directory for 1989 (did the Historical Section for 105 tribes)
- 1990—The Chickasaw, New York: Chelsea House.
- 1991—Researching and Writing Tribal Histories, Grand Rapids, MI: Michigan Indian Press
- 1992—My Heroes Have Always Been Lobos: Cisco High School Football 1913-1993, Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Printing Service.

Professional Speeches, Lectures, Consulting. Before 1992

- 1980—"The Modoc in Indian Territory," paper delivered at the National Western History Association Meeting in Kansas City
- 1981—"Hero Development in the Twentieth Century by White Historians," paper delivered Association of American Indian Historians, Spokane, Washington
- 1982—"Forgotten Heroes: American Indians in WW I," paper delivered at the National Indian Education Association Conference, New Orleans, Louisiana
- 1983—"Tribal Family History," paper delivered at the 5th Annual Oklahoma Indian Education Exposition, University of Oklahoma.
- 1984—"Oklahoma Indian Tribes: An Historical Perspective," paper delivered at Oklahoma Child Welfare Practioner Program, University of Oklahoma
- 1985—"Indian Businesses and Entrepreneurs in Twentieth Century Oklahoma," paper Delivered at the Oklahoma Association of Professional Historians
- 1985—"Delaware Indians: Ambassadors for Peace on the Texas Frontier," "paper delivered at

West Texas Historical Association, Abilene, Texas

- 1986—"Researching and Writing Tribal History," paper delivered at the Michigan Education Conference, Flint, Michigan
- 1987—"Historical Perspectives of American Indian Tribes," lecture give to staff of University Hospitals, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- 1987—"Alcohol and Drug Abuse Report for 50 Indian Schools," contractual report done for BIA
- 1987—"Diabetes Among Oklahoma Indians in 1987," a consultant contract with the Indian Health Service in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- 1988—"Cancer Among North American Indians," paper prepared for the National Cancer Institute, Rockville, Maryland
- 1988—Alcohol and Drug Abuse Among Indians of Caddo County, Oklahoma," a four-part Research report series for a BIA contract.
- 1988--"History of Cisco," paper delivered at the West Texas Historical Assoc. Meeting, Cisco
- 1988—"Researching and Writing Tribal History," lecture at the National Genealogical Assoc. Meeting in Biloxi, Mississippi
- 1988—"Historical Perspectives of Indian Families," lecture at the Second National American Mental Health Conference, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- 1988—Co-Chair, Delaware Cultural Exchange Conference, Akron, Ohio
- 1988—"History of Oklahoma Tribes," lecture given at the Southwestern Regional Indian Vocational-Rehabilitation Conference, Albuquerque, New Mexico
- 1988---"Diabetes Among Oklahoma Tribes in 1987," lecture given to Nurses at University Hospitals, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- 1988—"Positive Role Models in Twentieth Century Oklahoma Indian History," National Indian Education Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma
- 1989—"Researching and Writing Tribal Histories," lecture Oklahoma Indian Education Exposition, Norman, Oklahoma
- 1989—"Plains Tribes and Their Trails of Tears," Oklahoma Centennial of '89 Celebration, Sponsored by the Oklahoma Genealogical Society, Oklahoma City
- 1989—"Fourteen Western Oklahoma Tribes in 1889, research used for the play performed

At the American Indian Exposition, Anadarko, Oklahoma

- 1989—"Oklahoma History," lecture, KTOK Talk Show, Oklahoma City
- 1989—"Common Patterns in Eastern Oklahoma Indian History," lecture , JOM Conference, Tulsa, Oklahoma
- 1989—"Myths in North American Indian History," Curriculum Workshop, Norman, Oklahoma
- 1989—"Researching and Writing Indian Family History," Second National American Indian Family History Conference, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah
- 1989—"Myths in Indian History," lecture, El Reno Federal Prison, El Reno, Oklahoma
- 1990—"The American Indian Institute," University of Oklahoma, History News
- 1990—"Myths in North American Indian History," lecture, Miami-Dade Community College, Miami, Florida
- 1990—"Images of American Indians Down Through History," lecture, Advanced English Literature classes, Norman High School, Norman, Oklahoma
- 1990—"Drug Prevention Model in Indian Communities," lecture, Pride World Drug Conference, Orlando, Florida
- 1990—"Delaware Migrations," keynote speaker, Kent State University, New Philadelphia Campus, Ohio
- 1990—"Mystery of the Three Spider Rocks of Texas," four-part magazine series in Treasure
- 1990—"Researching Indian Ancestry," lecture to Permian Basin Genealogical Society, Odessa, Texas
- 1990—"Indian Veterans," lecture to American Indian Club, Tinker Air Force Base, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- 1990—"Outlining Upik Eskimo History, worked with eight Eskimo elders for one week in Bethel, Alaska, to organize their history for a book
- 1990—"Surveying American Indian History," lecture, Elder Hostel, University of Oklahoma
- 1991—"Delaware Contributions to the Settlement of the US Frontier," keynote speaker, Minnetrista Cultural Center Conference on Great Lake Indians, Bald State University, Muncie, Indiana
- 1991—"How We Study North American Indian History," lecture to Indian female inmates,

Mabel Bassett Correctional Center, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

1991—"Realizing Your Dreams: Locating Positive Role Models in Indian History," lecture To Kickapoo Indian Youth, McLeod, Oklahoma

1991—"Native American Heritage," lecture to Indian prisoners, El Reno Federal Prison, El Reno, Oklahoma

1991—"Using Common Sense to Research American Indian History," lecture to teenage Youth, High Point Correctional Facility, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

1991—"Taking Pride in the Past," lecture to Oklahoma Indian Postal Workers, Midwest City, Oklahoma

1991—"The San Saba Mines," six-part magazine series in Treasure

1991—Consultant, "In the White Man's Image," PBS television documentary, sponsored By the Native American Public Broadcasting Consortium

1991—Consultant, "War Eagles," PBS television documentary, sponsored by the Native American Public Broadcasting Consortium

1991—"Learning to Cope with Problems," lecture to Indian women prisoners, Mabel Bassett Correctional Facility, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

1991—"Learning to be a Good Parent," lecture to McLeod Indian Community, McLeod, Oklahoma

1991—Coordinator, "Oklahoma's Indian Education Exposition," University of Oklahoma

1991—Committee Member, Planning Meeting for the National American Indian Policy Development Center, George Washington University, Washington, D. C.

Papers and Lecture After 1992

1992—"Uncle Sam's Warriors: Oklahoma Indians in World War II," Chronicles of Oklahoma

1992—"Knowing Indian History to Build Positive Self-Esteem," National Prisons Workshop, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (68 prisons were represented)

1992—Humanities Scholar, "Delaware Conference," Dover, Ohio

1992—"Gamers, Names, and Halls of Fame," speaker, sponsored by the Oklahoma Humanities Council, Shawnee, Oklahoma

- 1992—"Columbus' Last Stand: the Quincentenary of 1992," State Education Conference, Austin, Texas
- 1992 Paper at University of Texas Conference on Columbus entitled, "The Indians Discovered Columbus."
- 1993 Held workshop on Researching and Writing Indian History for Menominee Tribe Menominee, Wisconsin (2 days)
- 1993 Researcher for Kevin Cosner's 500 Nations at Smithsonian Institution
- 1993 Speaker on Public Television in Austin, Texas, "Texas Indians"
- 1994 Article on "The Cyclone of 1893," in Cisco Press
- 1994 Article on "Determining the Exact Location of Red Gap, in Cisco Press
- 1994 2-Day Workshop on Indian Genealogy at Hot Springs Village, Arkansas
- 1994 Spoke on Indian Genealogy at Eastland County Genealogical Society, Eastland, Texas
- 1994 Wrote book, My Heroes Have Always Been Loboes, Texas High School Football Centennial Press, Cisco, Texas
- 1994 Spoke on "Indian Culture" at the Boy Scouts Pow Wow at Cisco Junior College, Cisco, Texas
- 1995 Spoke on "Indian History" at the Boy Scouts Pow Wow at Cisco Junior College, Cisco, Texas
- 1995 Spoke at Lower Pecan Valley Genealogical Society, "Indian Genealogy"
- 1996 Spoke at Cisco Lions Club, "History of Cisco Football"
- 1996 Spoke at West Texas Historical Association Conference, "Ralph A. Smith: Gentleman, Educator, Scholar (This was published as an article in their journal)
- 1996 Spoke at Abilene Lions Club, "Indian History"
- 1996 Spoke at Brown County Historical Society, "American Indian History"
- 1996 Spoke at Dallas Urban Indian Center, "East Texas Indians"
- 1996 Researcher for Indian portion, Oklahoma History, state adopted textbook

- 1997 Spoke on Indian Genealogy at the Cisco Public Library, Cisco, Texas
- 1997 Researcher on grant to do extensive bibliography for Delaware Indians
- 1997 Did 2-day workshop on "The Spider Rock Treasure," Cisco, Texas
- 1997 Wrote article on "Positive Role-Models" for the publication honoring all Indian graduates of North Texas high schools and colleges
- 1998 Spoke at Abilene Lions Club, "The Spider Rocks of the Big Country"
- 1998 Spoke to Callahan County Historical Commission, "Historic Sites in Callahan"
- 1998 Article in West Texas Historical Journal, "Riddle of Big Country Spider Rocks"
- 1998 Wrote history section for 150 tribes North American Indian Head-Start Directory
- 1998-1999 Director of the Faculty Self-Study for Reaccreditation for Cisco Junior College
- 1999 Researcher and writer, "Delaware Indian Land Claim in Spanish Missouri"
- 2000 Appointed Board of Regents Member, Tamanand Indian College, Anadarko, Oklahoma
- 2000 Researcher with lawyers in Saint Louis, Miami Indian Land Claim in Illinois
- 2000 Started Lela Latch Lloyd Memorial Museum, Cisco, Texas
- 2000 Author of book, My Heroes Have Always Been Loboes and Lady Loboes
- 2000 Author of book, The Santa Claus Bank Robbery and Its Impact on Eyewitnesses
- 2001 Coordinator for part-time faculty in Business, Computer, Social-Science at CJC
- 2001 Researching and Writing Tribal History Workshop at University of Oklahoma
- 2001 Researching and Writing Tribal History Lac Courte Oreilles, Wisconsin
- 2002 Edited Dr. Ralph A. Smith's book Little House Under the Prairie
- 2002 Reader on Miranda Haskie's Ph.D. dissertation from Fielding Institute in California
- 2002 Researching and Writing Tribal Histories Workshop in Coeur d' Alene, Idaho, sponsored by University of Oklahoma

- 2003 Speaker, Cisco Rotary Club, "The Lela Latch Lloyd Memorial Museum" in January.
- 2003 Gave 3 ½ day workshop on Researching and Writing Tribal History at Lewiston, Idaho, sponsored by the University of Oklahoma.
- 2003 Speaker, Retired Officers' Club, Dyess Air Force Base, Abilene, TX, "The Texas Dugout Frontier," on February 20th
- 2004 Speaker, Lone Star Metal Detector Club, Irving, TX, "The Spider Rocks"
- 2004 Speaker, Central Texas Metal Detector Club, Brownwood, TX, "Spanish Mines"
- 2004 Gave 3 ½ day workshop on Researching and Writing Tribal Histories at Santa Ana Pueblo, Bernalillo, NM, sponsored by the University of Oklahoma
- 2004 Presenter, One-Day Indian Workshop, Ashland, WS, sponsored by the BIA
- 2005 On Panel sponsored by the Missouri Humanities Council for Delaware and Shawnee Museum at Cape Girardeau, MO
- 2005 Gave one-day workshop on American Indian Language Preservation in Albuquerque, NM, on April 28th
- 2005 Speaker, at the Lower Pecan Valley Genealogical Society in Brownwood
- 2005 Speaker on Delaware History at Delaware Conference in Anadarko, OK in Nov
- 2006 American Indian Genealogy Speech, DAR, Brownwood, TX, January
- 2006 One-Day Workshop on Oral History, Osage Tribe, Pawhuska, OK, January
- 2006 Speaker, "Spider Rock Treasure," Brownwood, TX, Rotary Club, Feb. 8th
- 2006 Editor, Public School Reader for Oklahoma Indian History, reviewed 12 chapters
- 2006 Writer, wrote 16 write ups for Cisco High School Football games
- 2006 Speaker, "The Oil Boom that Enveloped Cisco, Texas, 1919-1923, Cisco Rotary Club, August 3rd
- 2006 Member, Fort Belknap Archival Board; attended annual meeting
- 2007 Speaker, "American Indian History and Research," Cisco Writers' Club

- 2007 Speaker, 1st Delaware History Summit, Anadarko, Oklahoma
- 2007 Writer, Update of the Last Seven Years of Boys and Girls Sports in Cisco, *Texas Messenger* magazine, Spring, 2007.
- 2007 Speaker, 2nd Delaware Indian Summit, Spring, 2007, Anadarko, Oklahoma
- 2007 Speaker, "Researching Your Indian Roots," Eastland County Museum, Eastland, TX
- 2008 Speaker, "Tracing Your Indian Heritage," Stephens County Genealogical Society, Breckenridge, Texas
- 2008 Outstanding Teacher from Abilene Campus, Cisco Junior College, in Ceremony at Abilene Civic Center
- 2008 Reader, for American Indian Veteran Book, written by Gary Robinson, California
- 2008 Contributor, Oklahoma State Adopted textbook in Oklahoma history
- 2008 President of Lela Latch Lloyd Museum Board
- 2008 President of Cisco Writer's Club
- 2008 Member of Fort Belknap Archive Board, Graham, Texas
- 2008 President of Dothan Cemetery Association